



European Security and Defence College  
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## Draft Outline Curriculum

To be reviewed <i>February 2022</i>	Activity number <b>57</b>	<b>SUMMER UNIVERSITY OF THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL</b> - one-week residential event -	ECTS <b>4</b>
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	<b>Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</b>
Language <b>English</b>	<p>For academics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.</li> <li>PhD in relevant topics.</li> <li>Expertise on relevant topics.</li> <li>Relevant academic publications.</li> <li>International experience.</li> </ul> <p>For non-academics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.</li> <li>Professional experience on relevant topics</li> <li>Expertise on relevant topics.</li> <li>International experience.</li> </ul>

<p><b>Prerequisites for participants:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Members of the European Doctoral School on CSDP</li> </ul>	<p><b>Goal of the Summer University</b></p> <p>Its objective is to develop a critical mass of scientific and academic expertise that brings together supervisors and mentors and promotes the exchange of knowledge, skills and competences on European Security and Defence with a view to providing support for PhD level research reflecting on the CSDP.</p> <p>The CSDP Summer University aims at disseminating knowledge, information and reflecting scientifically on the essential topics of the Common Security and Defence Policy for supporting related doctoral research.</p>
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Learning outcomes	Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>describe the methodologies of research and analysis in sciences relevant for the research and analysis of the CSDP;</li> <li>explain organisational structure, decision-making processes in the EU and the relevant European Union bodies;</li> <li>identify the elements of the EU integrated approach to external conflict and crisis;</li> <li>explain the objectives and priorities of the EU Global Strategy;</li> <li>raise awareness on the development of the EU Strategic Compass;</li> <li>evaluate the challenges for the EU CSDP including emerging and hybrid threats;</li> <li>analyse the international security context and assess the effects of global competition on EU CSDP.</li> <li>summarize the principles of CSDP missions and operations;</li> <li>summarize the capability development mechanism;</li> <li>explain the partnership and cooperation with third countries and other players;</li> <li>distinguish between the institutions, their responsibilities, the roles they play as well as between the different internal structures and the roles of these in the CSDP;</li> <li>distinguish between the different aspects and elements of CSDP and crisis management: prevention, preparedness, response (civilian and military CSDP missions and operations), communication, lessons learnt, education and training; and the major actors' roles in the provision of civilian and military capabilities required for CSDP missions and operations;</li> </ul>
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>apply the procedures, instructions, reports, standards within the simulation game;</li> <li>cooperate and contribute to tasks assigned to a group in an international environment;</li> <li>reflect on impact of global strategic competition upon the effectiveness of the CSDP;</li> <li>apply the knowledge on addressing emerging and hybrid threats;</li> <li>develop capabilities of networking and sharing critical information for the development of their research;</li> <li>develop innovative and 'out-of-the-box' and 'blue sky' thinking; ability to apply CSDP-knowledge and develop creative solutions within a specialised CSDP-field to solve complex or unpredictable problems;</li> <li>identify lessons and good practices in the context of CSDP;</li> <li>integrate the civ-mil coordination aspects and challenges;</li> <li>express views on the relevance of key horizontal issues in the implementation of the CSDP;</li> <li>develop possibilities for the further engagement in research-related exchanges with EU agencies and institutions in EU capability development (e.g. EDA, ESA, EUSATCEN, FRONTEX, EUROPOL, EUROJUST);</li> <li>use knowledge in relation to future developments in the CSDP and take ownership of the content of the whole course and integrate and take on board the value of the course;</li> <li>apply research methodologies;</li> <li>prepare and present a research paper;</li> </ul>
	Responsibility and autonomy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse and formulate arguments why/when/where actions in CSDP's framework;</li> <li>compare and demonstrate lessons identified in CSDP environment;</li> <li>develop critical thinking of CSDP to the future challenges;</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• analyse consequences of different approaches to European external Action and CSDP context;</li> <li>• is capable of making decisions during simulation games, analyse information and cooperate on emerging situations;</li> <li>• develop a critical approach to EU external action in CFSP/CSDP and form coherent and realistic proposals for the future of the policy;</li> <li>• assess the challenges related to “pooling and sharing” and the European approach to capability development (including that of exploring potential civilian-military synergies);</li> <li>• analyse the state of affairs of European armament cooperation, including economic and technological aspects;</li> <li>• analyse the inter-dependencies between the EU decision-making processes in the context of planning mechanisms for missions and operations and judge the EU's operational engagement in various regional areas in relation to the EU's strategic objectives;</li> <li>• analyse to what extent the EU's operational engagement supports the achievement of its policy objectives (relevance of the current missions and operations);</li> <li>• explain the functioning of the EU in general and the role of the relevant EU institutions and CFSP/CSDP-related structures in particular and the general capacity and ability to facilitate the proper functioning of the CFSP/CSDP;</li> </ul>
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#### **Evaluation of learning outcomes**

- **Seminar:** Active participation **in the seminars.**
- **Discussion:** Throughout the seminar students are to discuss given topics in syndicates and in the plenary to allow for reflection and in-depth understanding.
- **Presentation:** Present a research paper or part of their PhD thesis

The course is evaluated according to the Kirkpatrick model: it makes use of level 1 evaluation (based on participant's satisfaction with the course) and level 3 evaluation (assessment of participants' long-term change in behaviour, after six month after end of course). An evaluation feed-back is given on the level 1 evaluation on the residential module.

In order to complete the course, participants have to accomplish all learning objectives, which are evaluated based on the active contribution in the residential Module, including their engagement to the simulation game' session and practical activities as well as on their completion of the eLearning phases: course participants finalise the autonomous knowledge units (AKUs) and pass the tests (mandatory), scoring at least 80% in the incorporated out-test/quiz. Active observation by the course director/lead instructor and feedback questionnaire filled by course participants at the end of the course is used.

The proposed ECTS are based on participants' workload and take into account the learning outcomes, in the limit of their possible verification through submission of contributions to a peer-reviewed publication after the residential phase.

The Working Group of the European Doctoral School on the CSDP takes these factors into account when considering the awarding of certificates to participants. The Course Director is responsible for the overall coordination, with the support of the ESDC Secretariat, and draft the final evaluation report which is presented to the Working Group of the European Doctoral School on the CSDP and the Executive Academic Board.

#### **Content Details**

	<b>Main Topic</b>	<b>Recommended WH</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>Lectures</b>	<b>International Strategic Competition and Security Context</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• World great powers and strategic competition (US, China, Russia, etc)</li> <li>• Threats, risks, challenges and opportunities for Europe</li> </ul>
	<b>EU's strategic environment</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the EU Global Strategy and its</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>implementation;</li> <li>The development of the new Strategic Compass</li> <li>An update on the current security dynamic</li> </ul>
	EU Crisis management structures, CSDP procedures and decision-making process	1.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Structures and Instruments of EU crisis management</li> <li>Political Framework for Crisis Approach (PFCA);</li> <li>Guidelines for the CSDP crisis management procedures. Co-operational modes of action within CSDP structures</li> </ul>
	CSDP missions and operations and Capability Development	1.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>capability Development Mechanism/Plan;</li> <li>Civilian and Military Headline Goals;</li> <li>Civilian and Military Capability Development;</li> <li>EU CSDP missions and operations deployed on the field.</li> <li>European Peace Facility / African Peace Facility</li> </ul>
	EU relations with International Organisations	1.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>overall framework and policies of cooperation between EU and NATO in terms of defence capabilities, crisis management structures and procedures;</li> <li>EU relations with UN, OSCE etc.</li> </ul>
	Cyber Space and Cyber Strategy	1,5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>overall contextual framework: past, present and future trends;</li> <li>definitions and concepts of cybersecurity;</li> <li>trends in cyber threats and critical Infra-structures;</li> <li>towards a strategic autonomy for EU in Cyber-Space. European cyber security strategy; EU's implementation of cyber security;</li> <li>national cyber-security policies: comparison and exchanges – point of view and strategies;</li> <li>cybersecurity on private infra-structure: role and responsibilities of private sector; issues of cybersecurity on private infra-structure.</li> </ul>
	Horizontal issues of CSDP	1,5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>horizontal issues such as Security Sector Reform, Migration, Gender, Human and Children Rights,</li> </ul>

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			Terrorism; Maritime security; Space and Arctic Region.
	Defence industry and capabilities for the CSDP	1.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analysis of the defence industry in Europe;</li> <li>future of the European Defence Technological and Industrial Base;</li> <li>PESCO</li> <li>defence expenditures by MS and in comparison, to the world defence expenditure;</li> <li>European Defence Fund</li> </ul>
	Seminars /Round tables	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Presentations of the research projects</li> <li>research methodology and data analysis supporting the PhD Research.</li> <li>“Mentors market” (meet and exchange with Doctoral School’s mentors)</li> </ul>
	Seminar	4.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>relevant CSDP-related entities in Brussels. (Prepared meetings with EU/CSDP experts in advance)</li> </ul>
	Group Work on preparing a publication: A year in CSDP	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>development of a common publication by the participants in topics and structure of their preference under the general topic of CSDP.</li> </ul>
	Study Visits / talking lunch with experts	4.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>study of the preparatory material proposed (14)</li> <li>AKUs of the e-learning platform (20)</li> <li>elaboration and edition of the contribution to the common publication (16)</li> </ul>
	Simulation Game (Syndicate Work)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The detailed number of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution’s rules.</li> </ul>
	Self-studies	63	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>study of the preparatory material proposed (14)</li> <li>AKUs of the e-learning platform (20)</li> <li>elaboration and edition of the contribution to the common publication (16)</li> </ul>

<b>Total WH</b>	<b>100</b>	The detailed number of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.
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<b>Materials</b>	<b>Additional information</b>
<p>Essential eLearning:  AKU1- History and Context of ESDP/CSDP development  AKU2- The European Global Strategy (EGS)  AKU3- Role of EU institutions in the field of CFSP/CSDP  AKU4- CSDP crisis management structures and the Chain of Command  AKU5- Civilian and military capability development  AKU6- CSDP Decision Shaping/Making  AKU13- EU/Asia  AKU14- EU/Africa  AKU15- Objectives and Purpose of European Armaments Cooperation</p> <p>See the course advisory reading list for relevant readings, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All CSDP Handbooks published</li> <li>- Other publications on CFSP/CSDP and EU Global Strategy – supplemental material aimed to deepen knowledge on the topic.</li> </ul>	<p>A pre-course questionnaire on learning expectations and possible briefing topic from the specific area of expertise may be used.</p> <p>All course participants have to prepare for the residential module by going through the relevant eLearning preparatory phase, which is mandatory and also will present their PhD research' progress to the network' members, Supervisors and Mentors.</p> <p>In order to facilitate discussion between course participants and trainers/experts/guest speakers, the Chatham House Rule is used during the residential Module: "participants to the CSDP Summer University are free to use the information received, but neither the identity nor the affiliation of the speaker(s), nor that of any other participant, may be revealed".</p> <p>* The participants are invited to agree on being photographed or filmed during the training sessions; the pictures or films can be used by the ESDC or concerned ESDC network partners in relation with CSDP related training delivered within the Network.</p>

**ANNEX I: Draft Schedule of the Summer University** *(one week residential training)*

**To be confirmed**

## ANNEX II: Advisory reading list

### To be updated

#### **EU's strategic environment**

- The new EU Global strategy and its implementation
  - [EU Global Strategy](#)
  - Pishchikova, K. and Piras, E. (2017) 'The European Union Global Strategy: What Kind of Foreign Policy Identity?', *The International Spectator*, 52(3): pp. 103-120.
  - Smith, K.E. (2017) *A European Union Global Strategy for a Changing World? International Politics* (Springer).
  - Tocci, N. (2017) *Framing the EU Global Strategy: A Stronger Europe in a Fragile World* (Springer).
  - Drent, M. and Zandee, D. (2016) 'After the EUGS: mainstreaming a new CSDP', *Alert* 34 (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
  - Fiott, D. (2016) *After the EU Global Strategy: Consulting the Experts – Security and Defence* (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
  - Biscop, S. (2016) 'All or Nothing? The EU Global Strategy and Defence Policy after Brexit', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37(3): pp. 431-445.
  - Smith, M.E. (2016) 'Implementing the Global Strategy Where it Matters Most: The EU's Credibility Deficit and the European Neighbourhood', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37(3): pp. 446-460.
  - Malksoo, M. (2016) 'From the ESS to the EU Global Strategy: External Policy, Internal Purpose', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37(3): pp. 374-388.
- European Agenda on Security (Internal Security Strategy)
  - [Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of Regions: The European Agenda on Security, Strasbourg, 28 April 2015, COM\(2015\) 185 final](#)
  - [Draft Council Conclusions on the Renewed European Union Internal Security Strategy 2015-2020, Brussels, 10 June 2015 \(OR. en\) 9798/15, JAI 442, COSI 67](#)
- EU strategies and concepts related to CSDP
  - Economides, S. and Sperling, J. (2017) *EU Security Strategies: Extending the EU System of Security Governance* (Routledge).
  - Fiott, D., Missiroli, A. and Tardy, T. (2017) 'Permanent Structured Cooperation: What's in a Name?', *Chaillot Paper* 142 (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
  - Rehrl, J. (2017) *Handbook on CSDP: The Common Security and Defence Policy of the European Union*, Volume 1, (Federal Ministry of Defence and Sports of the Republic of Austria)
  - Smith, M.E. (2017) *Europe's Common Security and Defence Policy: Capacity-Building, Experiential Learning, and Institutional Change* (Cambridge University Press).
  - Sweeney, S. and Winn, N. (2017) 'CSDP and the Open Method of Coordination: Developing the EU's Comprehensive Approach to Security', *Journal of Regional Security*, 12(2).
  - Biscop, S. and Norheim-Martinsen, M. (2012) 'CSDP: The Strategic Perspective' in Kurowska X. and Breuer F. (eds) *Explaining the EU's Common Security and Defence Policy*, *Palgrave Studies in European Union Politics* (Palgrave Macmillan, London).
  - Hofmann, S.C. (2010) 'Why Institutional Overlap Matters: CSDP in the European Security Architecture' in Irondelle, B., Bickerton, C. and Menon, A. (eds.) *Security Cooperation beyond the Nation State: The EU's Common Security and Defence Policy*.

#### **EU crisis management structures**

- Fiott, D. and Bund, J. (2018) *EUISS Yearbook of European Security* (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).



- Missiroli, A. (2017) 'The Institutional Frame' in Missiroli, A. (ed.) *A Handbook – The EU and the World: Players and Policies Post-Lisbon* (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies): 13-44.
- Mérand, F. and Rayroux, A. (2016) 'The Practice of Burden Sharing in European crisis Management Operations', *European Security*, 25(4): pp. 442-460
- Weston, A. and Mérand, F. (2015) 'The EEAS and Crisis Management: The Organisational Challenges of a Comprehensive Approach', in Spence D. and Bátora J. (eds) *The European External Action Service* (Palgrave Macmillan, London).
- Hagman, H.C. (2013) *European Crisis Management and Defence: The Search for Capabilities* (Routledge).
- Gross, E. and Juncos, A.E. (2011) *EU Conflict Prevention and Crisis Management: Roles, Institutions and Policies* (Routledge).

### **CSDP procedures and decision-making process**

- Xavier, A.I. and Rehrl, J. (2017) 'How to Launch a CSDP Mission or Operation', in Rehrl, J. (ed.) *Handbook on CSDP: The Common Security and Defence Policy of the European Union* (Vienna: Federal Ministry of Defence and Sports of the Republic of Austria): pp. 78-82.
- Dyson, T. and Konstadinides, T. (2013) *European Defence Cooperation in EU Law and IR Theory* (Palgrave MacMillan).
- Hynek, N. (2011) 'EU Crisis Management after the Lisbon Treaty: Civil–Military Coordination and the Future Of The EU OHQ', *European Security*, 20(1): pp. 81-102
- Mattelaer, A.T.J. (2010) 'The CSDP Mission Planning Process of the European Union: Innovations and Shortfalls', *European Integration online Papers*, 14(9).
- Blockmans, S. (2008) *The European Union and Crisis Management - Policy and Legal Aspects* (T.M.C. Asser Press).

### **CSDP missions and operations and the Capabilities Development**

- Fiott, D. (2018) 'EU Defence Capability Development: Plans, Priorities, Projects', *Policy Brief 6* (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
- Crete A., di Martino A., Nemedi M., Taitto P., (2017) *Civilian and Military Personnel in CSDP Missions and Operations. Civilian and Military Personnel in CSDP Missions and Operations*, European Parliament.
- Glume, G. Rehrl, J. (2017) *Handbook on CSDP missions and operations: The common security and defence policy of the European Union* (EU Publications Office).
- Note, C. (2017) Operational Planning and Conduct Capabilities for CSDP Missions and Operations, Council of the European Union.
- King A. (2015) The EU and Multilateral Peace Operations: After Afghanistan. In: Galantino M.G., Freire M.R. (eds) *Managing Crises, Making Peace. Rethinking Peace and Conflict Studies* (Palgrave Macmillan, London).
- Dari, E. Price, M. et al. (2012) *CSDP Missions and Operations: Lessons Learned Processes*, Study for the European Parliament.

### **Cyber Space and Cyber Strategy**

- Carrapico, H. and Barrinha, A. (2018) 'European Union Cyber Security as an Emerging Research and Policy Field', *European Politics and Society*, 19(3): pp. 299-303.
- *ENISA Threat Landscape Report 2017: 15 Top Cyber-Threats and Trends* (2018), The European Union Agency for Network and Information Security, ETL 2017, 1.0, HSA
- Fiott, D. (2018) La 'Cybridisation' de défense Européenne, *Défense*, 189 (Paris: Institut des hautes études de défense nationale): pp. 68-60.
- Mitrakas, A. (2018) 'The Emerging EU Framework on Cybersecurity Certification', *Datenschutz Datensich*, 42(7): pp 411–41.
- [Report on cyber defence \(2018/2004\(INI\)\)](#), European Parliament, Committee on Foreign Affairs, 25 May 2018.

- Bendiek, A. Bossong, R. et al. (2017) 'The EU's Revised Cybersecurity Strategy: Half-Hearted Progress on Far-Reaching Challenges', *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik*, German Institute for International and Security Affairs.
- Carrapico, H. and Barrinha, A. (2017) 'The EU as a Coherent (Cyber)Security Actor?', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 55(6): pp. 1254–1272.
- Ebert, H. and Maurer T. (2017) 'Cyber Security', in Patrick James (ed.) *Oxford Bibliographies in International Relations* (New York: Oxford University Press).
- [Joint Communication to the European Parliament and the Council: Resilience, Deterrence and Defence: Building strong cybersecurity for the EU, JOIN\(2017\) 450 final, Brussels, 13 September 2017](#)
- Fahey, E. (2014) 'The EU's Cybercrime and Cyber-Security Rulemaking: Mapping the Internal and External Dimensions of EU Security', *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, 5(1): pp. 46-60.
- Clemente, D. (2013) *Cyber Security and Global Interdependence: What Is Critical?* (Chatham House).
- Robinson, N. Gribbon, L. et al. (2013) *Cyber-Security Threat Characterisation: A Rapid Comparative Analysis* (RAND Europe).

### **Cyber Diplomacy and Cyber Co-operation**

- Pawlak, P. (2018) 'Operational Guidance for the EU's International Cooperation on Cyber Capacity Building', *Report*, (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
- Renard, T. (2018) EU Cyber Partnerships: Assessing the EU Strategic Partnerships with Third Countries In The Cyber Domain, *European Politics and Society*, 19(3): pp. 321-337.
- Schaake, M. Pupillo, L. et al. (2018) 'Software Vulnerability Disclosure in Europe Technology, Policies and Legal Challenges', *Report of a CEPS Task Force*, Centre for European Policy Studies.
- Christou, G. (2017) 'The EU's Approach to Cybersecurity, EU-Japan Security Cooperation: Challenges and Opportunities', *Online paper series*, University of Essex.
- Buchanan, B. (2016) *The Cybersecurity Dilemma: Hacking, Trust, and Fear Between Nations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Bendiek, A. (2014) 'Tests of Partnership. Transatlantic Cooperation in Cyber Security, Internet Governance, and Data Protection', *SWP Research Paper*, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik German Institute for International and Security Affairs.
- Sliwinski, K.F. (2014) 'Moving beyond the European Union's Weakness as a Cyber-Security Agent', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 35(3): pp. 468-486.

### **Horizontal issues and regional aspects of CSDP**

- Horizontal issues such as Security Sector Reform, Migration, Non-Proliferation, Gender, Human and Children Rights, Terrorism
  - Brockmann, K. and Kelley, R. (2018) *The challenge of emerging technologies to non-proliferation efforts: Controlling additive manufacturing and intangible transfers of technology* (SIPRI, Stockholm).
  - Johansen, S. (2017) 'Accountability Mechanism for Human Rights Violations by CSDP Missions: Available and Sufficient?', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 66(1): pp. 181-207.
  - Oliveira Martins, B. and Ferreira-Pereira, L.C. (2012) 'Stepping inside? CSDP Missions and EU Counter-Terrorism', *European Security*, 21(4): pp. 537-556.
- Regional aspects such as Western Balkans, Eastern Partnership, Horn of Africa, Middle East, Mediterranean
  - Dobrescu, M. (2018) 'The ENP and CSDP missions in the neighbourhood', in Tobias Schumacher, Andreas Marchetti and Thomas Demmelhuber (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook on the European Neighbourhood Policy* (London, Routledge): pp. 259-269.

- Mahr, E. (2018) 'Local contestation against the European Union Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 39(1): pp. 72-94.
  - Marchi, L. (2017) 'The EU in Libya and the collapse of the CSDP', *US-China Law Review Journal*, 14 (6).
  - Rodt, A.P. and Tvilling, J. (2017) Lessons from EU conflict prevention efforts in the Western Balkans and the Horn of Africa, Danish National Research Database
  - Tardy, T. (2017) Operation Sophia's world – changes and challenges, *Policy Brief* 32 (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
  - Winn, N. and Lewis, A. (2017) 'European Union anti-piracy initiatives in the Horn of Africa: linking land-based counter-piracy with maritime security and regional development', *Third World Quarterly*, 38(9): pp. 2113-2128.
  - Nováky, N.I.M. (2016) 'From EUFOR to EUMAM: The European Union in the Central African Republic', *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 21(1): pp. 95–114.
  - Tardy, T. (2016) The EU and Africa: a changing security partnership, *Policy Brief*, 5 (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies).
  - Juncos, A.E. (2015) *CSDP in Bosnia: from stabilisation to integration EU Foreign and Security Policy in Bosnia* (Manchester Hive).
  - Ioannides, I. and Collantes-Celador, G. (2011) 'The internal–external security nexus and EU police/rule of law missions in the Western Balkans', *Conflict, Security & Development*, 11(4): pp. 415-445.
- Partnerships with third countries and International Organisations
- Dijkstra, H. (2018) *Implementing the integrated approach: Investing in other international organisations Brussels* (Foundation for European Progressive Studies) (EU Global Strategy Watch 2).
  - Howorth, J. (2016) 'EU Global Strategy in a Changing World: Brussels' Approach to the Emerging Power's', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37(3): pp. 389-401.
  - Renard, T. (2016) 'Partnering for Global Security: The EU, Its Strategic Partners and Transnational Security Challenges', *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 20(1): pp. 9–33.
- Partnership with the UN
- Joachim, A. Koops, J.A. et al. (2015) 'Introduction: The United Nations and Peacekeeping' in Koops et al, (eds) *Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
  - Karlsrud, J. and Smith, A. (2015) *Europe's Return to UN Peacekeeping in Africa? Lessons from Mali*, International Peace Institute.
  - Koops, J. and Tardy, T. (2015) 'The UN's Inter-organizational Relations in Peacekeeping' in Koops et al, (eds,) *Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Partnership with NATO
- Fahrion-Hussey, C. (2018) *Military Crisis Management Operations by NATO and the EU: The Decision-Making Process* (Springer).
  - Fiott, D. (2017) 'The EU, NATO and the European Defence Market: Do Institutional Responses to Defence Globalisation Matter?', *European Security*, 25(4): pp. 398-414.
  - Græger, N. (2016) 'European security as practice: EU–NATO communities of practice in the making?', *European Security*, 25(4): pp. 478-501.
  - Howorth, J. (2015) 'CSDP-NATO Relations at the Crossroads', *Strategie und Sicherheit*, 2013(1), pp. 109-118.
  - Howorth, J. (2017) Strategic autonomy and EU-NATO Cooperation: squaring the circle, *Egmont Security Policy Brief* 85.

### **Defence Industry and Capabilities for the CSDP**

- Maulny, J-P. (2018) *The European Defence Fund: Challenges and Opportunities for the Land Armament Industry*, Report, Armament Industry European Research Group.

- Camporini, V. et al. (2017) *European Preference, Strategic Autonomy and the European Defence Fund*, Report, Armament Industry European Research Group.
- Belin, J. Hartley, K. et al. (2017) *Defence Industrial Links between the EU and the US*, Report, Armament Industry European Research Group.
- Béraud-Sudreau, L. (2017) 'EU initiatives for defence industry: breaking the curse of the 'juste retour'?', *Military Balance Blog*, The International Institute for Strategic Studies
- Fiott, D. (2017) 'Defence Capabilities and Industry', in Missiroli, A. (ed.) *The EU and the World: Players and Policies Post-Lisbon – A Handbook* (Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies): pp. 65-70.
- Karampekios, N. and Oikonomou, I. (2015) *The European Defence Agency: Arming Europe* (Routledge).
- Briani, V. et al (2013) *The Development of a European Defence Technological and Industrial Base*, study for the European Parliament.

### **History, conflict studies, concepts, values and ethics of the CSDP**

- Meijer, H. and Wyss, M. (2018) *The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces* (Oxford University Press).
- Fiott, D. (2017) 'European Defence, 60 Years after the Treaty of Rome', *Defence Matters*, 13 (Brussels: European Defence Agency): pp. 38-40.
- Hill C., Smith M., et al. (2017) *The European Union's Security and Defense Policy: The Quest for Purpose in International Relations and the European Union* (Oxford University Press).
- Tocci, N. (2017) *From the European Security Strategy to The EU Global Strategy: Explaining the Journey* (Springer).
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